

## Basic Tactics to Improve Communication

We need people to meet us half way –  
to be aware of what will aid communication

### Helpful tactics really can help ...

We need to make sure we have the light behind us

We need to make sure we can see the face properly that we are trying to lipread

It helps to attract our attention before you start to speak to us

We need to know the subject of the conversation

Everyone needs to speak one at a time – use everyday language – and get to the point

Break up complex messages into shorter sentences – but – speak in whole sentences

Background noise needs to be at the minimum

Keep the rhythm of the language flowing – but ask a fast speaker to slow down a bit

Speak clearly – and perhaps slightly louder

Use natural body language

To relay the message – repeat, rephrase or write it down (in that order)

### These are not so helpful ...

If the light is shining on our faces, it is a great strain trying to see your lips, and it is very tiring

If you don't attract our attention we may not know we are being spoken to – or who, in a group, is speaking to us

If we don't know the subject of the conversation, and a lot of words are difficult to lipread, we may not understand

Not getting to the point is tiring and frustrating – so we switch off

Using long sentences may mean having to repeat everything, and losing our interest

Everyone speaking at once adds to the background noise, and we can only look at one person at a time

Don't look down or away, so we cannot see your face.

Don't talk from behind a newspaper or with your hand in front of your face

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### Possible problems when lipreading

Only 30-40 percent of speech is lipreadable – therefore we cannot expect to lipread every word

Words and letters can look alike – for example:

pose, post, boast, most, moat, boat, mode, bone, moan

All these words have entirely different meanings – so we can easily go off track

Without knowing the subject of a conversation – we may not be able to attach meaning to words we think we have seen or lipread